

- * Endangered species are like fire alarms. They tell us about problems in our home we call Earth.
- * If we listen to their alarm calls, they could help us improve our lives and the health of our planet.



Definitions

Endangered

* A species of plant or animal that is in immediate danger of becoming extinct and needs protection to survive.

Threatened

*A species is likely to become endangered if it is not protected



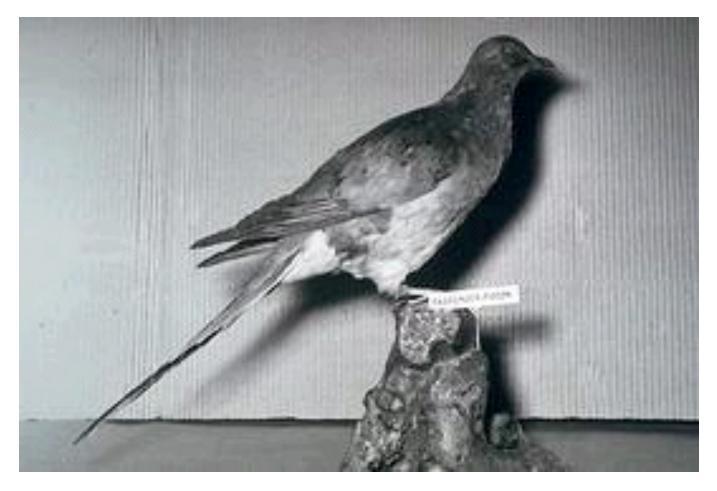
Definitions

Extinct

*A species of plant or animal that is no longer living.



Passenger Pigeon – Now Extinct





Dusky Seaside Sparrow

- * Last of these birds died in 1987
- * Sparrows lost their homes as marshes were destroyed





* An endangered species is one that is getting close to extinction.

Black Rhino of Africa

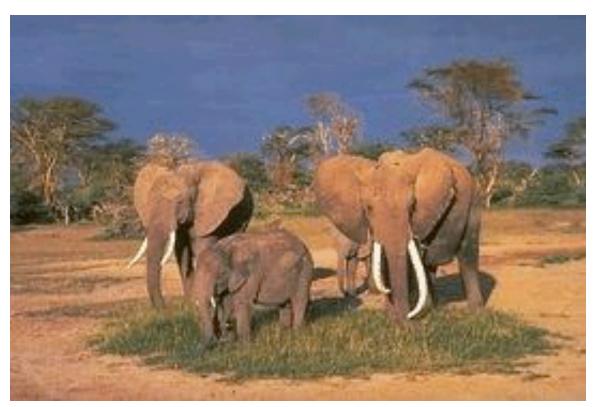
*Gray wolves are also endangered in most of the lower 48 states.



* A threatened species is just a step behind, and may soon become endangered if we don't help.







African Elephant

* Poachers cut off their ivory tusks to make carvings and sell them for money.

Ways That Species Become Endangered HIPPCO

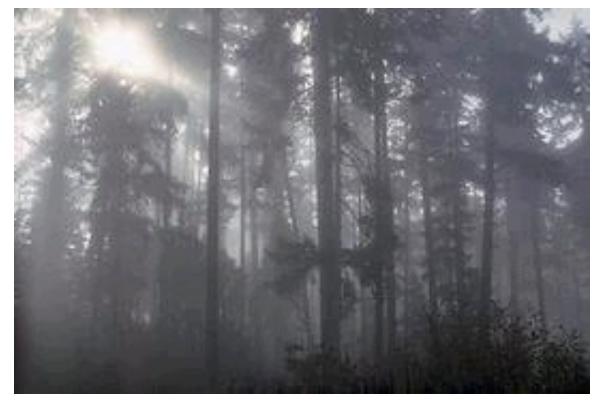
- * Habitat Loss
- * Illegal Killing/Invasives
- * Population and Resources (competition)
- * Pollution/Pesticides
- * Climate Change
- * Overexploitation





* It is because of habitat loss that spotted owls are threatened.





* Different aged trees like this are perfect for owls nests, food, shelter and protection from predators.





* The spotted owl's problem started years ago when old growth forests were cut faster than they could regrow.



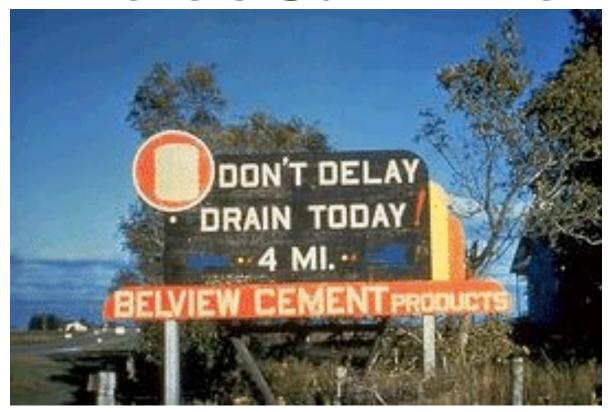
* The spotted owl is our fire alarm to the problem of over-cutting our forests.



* It is also because of habitat loss that whooping cranes are endangered.



* Whooping cranes need wetlands for food and protection.



* Historically, wetlands were considered wastelands, suitable only for mosquitoes and draining.



* When wetlands are drained of all their water, this is habitat loss.



*Ferrets depend on these prairie dogs for food.



- *Prairie dogs were considered pests by the settlers
- *Thousands of prairie dog towns were killed off
- *Without the prairie dogs, the ferrets had no food





* There are two reasons why tigers are endangered, habitat loss and illegal killing.



* Certain human activities are also the main problem facing the endangered manatee, or sea cow.



* Sometimes speed boats run over the manatees.

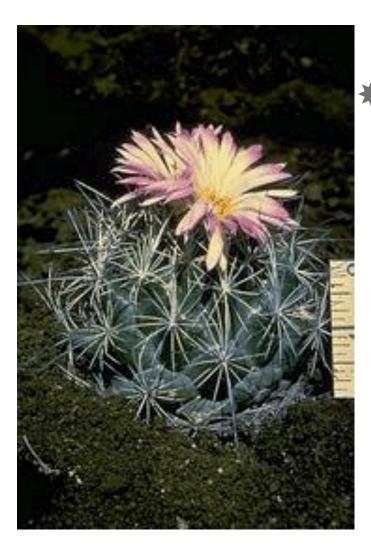


*Not all endangered species are mammals and birds we are familiar with.





*Many plants, like this insecteating pitcher plant, are endangered.



*This is a bunched Cory Cactus, a very endangered plant found in the Southwest deserts.



* All living things, from mammals to fish and insects, are connected and depend on each other for survival.



* All living things are connected to each other including humans.



* It has been estimated that a disappearing plant can take with it up to 30 other species.

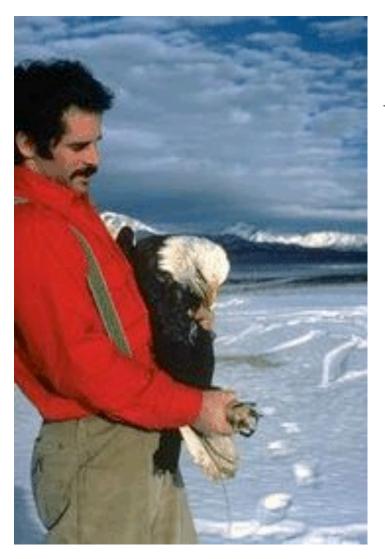




* Endangered species show us that our world may not be as healthy as we think.



*The use of a dangerous pesticide called DDT caused bald eagles to begin laying eggs with shells so thin they often broke.



* DDT was being used on farms to control agricultural pests.





*Brown pelicans also signaled the DDT alarm to us when their egg shells started thinning.

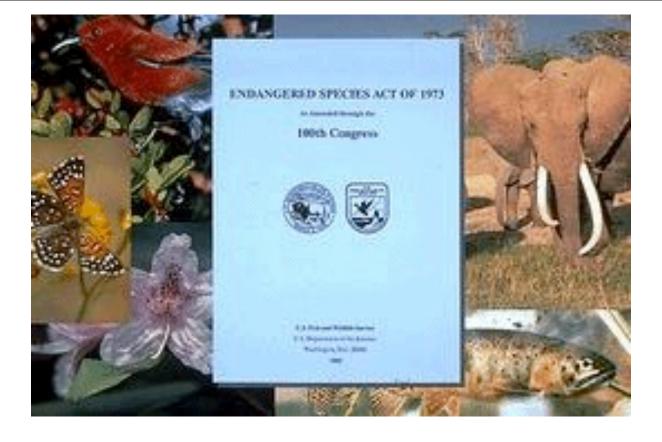


* The system of living things depending on one another is called an ecosystem.





* It is the job of the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service to manage over 500 refuges with over 90 million acres for the conversation of endangered species, ecosystems, and natural diversity.



*In 1973, the Endangered Species Act was passed by our government to protect disappearing plants and animals.



* More than 900 species of plants and animals in the U.S., and more than 530 species living in other parts of the world, are protected by the Endangered Species Act.



* According to the Act, it is illegal to import, export, or sell animals and plants on the list across state lines.



* What can you do to help endangered species?

- * Learn as much as you can about endangered species in your area
- * Visit a nearby national wildlife refuge or nature center
- * Volunteer to help
- *Don't buy species illegally taken from the wild
- * Don't buy products made from threatened or endangered species.





*The most hope for endangered species lies in the hands of young people like you who care enough to make a difference.

